

Table 1

Phenotypes of kernels selected from ears produced by cross of original  $a_1^{m-1}$  carrying plant to plants that were homozygous for the standard  $a_1$  and for  $A_2$ .

1	Phenotype of kernel	No. of kernels selected with given phenotype	Culture number of plant derived from selected kernel
1	Uniformly pigmented; full $A_1$ type	4	5713 A-1 to A-4
2	Uniformly pale colored	5	5713B, <u>5713C</u> , 5713D, 5719B, 5700A
3	Few small colorless areas in deeply pigmented background	2	5713B-1, 5713B-2
4	Original type of variegation pattern	5	5717D 1 to 5
5	Large areas of deep-pigmentation, and areas with many small spots of deep-pigmentation in colorless background	2	5717B-1, 5717B-2
6	Very many small spots of deep pigmentation in colorless background	1	5713C
7	<del>deeply pigmented</del> <del>Small spots of deep pigmentation</del> in colorless background; uniformly distributed over aleurone layer	6	5714E, 5715A, 5717A, <u>5718</u> , <u>5719A-1</u> , 5719A-2
8	Few small deeply pigmented spots in colorless background	2	5715B-1, 5715B-2
9	Large and small pale areas <del>in</del> <del>different intensities in</del> colorless background	2	5715C, <u>5720</u>
10	Deeply pigmented areas of various sizes in a lightly pigmented background	1	5714F

Table 2

Types of kernels appearing on ears produced by test crosses of variegated plants entered in row 7 of Table 1. All variegated plants were  $a_1^{m-1}/a_1$ .  
 A. Ears produced by self pollination. B. Ears of variegated plants derived from cross with a plant homozygous for  $a_1$ . C. Ears produced when pollen of variegated plant was placed on silks of plants homozygous for  $a_1$  and  $A_2$ .

	Culture Number of variegated plant	Phenotype of Kernel			Total Number of kernels or
		Uniformly pigmented	Small spots of deep pigment in colorless back- ground *	Colorless	
A.	5715A	46	389	118	553
	5714E	2	331	82	415
	5718	0	307	146	453
	5719A-1	7	181	55	243
	5719A-2	2	179	68	249
B.	5715A	20	149	163	332
	5719A-2	8	94	111	213
C.	5714E	13	136	127	276
	5715A	43	485	515	1043
	5717A	22	609	508	1139
	5718	5	135	126	266
	5719A-1	9	181	165	355
	5719A-2	24	250	259	533

RECORDS OF 5715A + 5714E IN 19

\* on some kernels pale areas also appeared. the meaning of these will be considered in section of this report.

Bottom  $A_1$  or  $A_2$  crossing with  $a_1^{m-1}$  and  $a_1$

in which  $a_1$  is dominant to  $A_2$  and  $a_1$

Table 3.

## Phenotype of Kernel

♀	Parenting	♂	5h <sub>2</sub>				sh <sub>2</sub>				Total no. of kernels
			Uniformly Pigmented	Pale	Deeply = Pigmented spots in colorless background	Colorless	Uniformly Pigmented	Deeply = Pigmented spots in colorless background	Colorless		
6452-1	main tiller	6338B-18 " -14 6452-1	0 2 0	102 42 88	92 51 91	2 0 0	0 0 1	0 0 0	167 92 162	363 187 342	
A, sh <sub>2</sub>											
6452-2	main tiller tiller	6338B-18 " " -14 " -16	0 0 0	83 73 27	79 66 24	2 0 0	0 0 0	1 0 0	161 107 49	326 246 100	
A, sh <sub>2</sub>											
6452-3	main A, sh <sub>2</sub>	" -18 6452-3	0 1	5 57	136 168	2 3	0 0	0 0	148 216	291 445	
6452-4	main	6338B-16	0	105	211	0	0	0	297	613	
6452-5	main 2nd	6338B-18 " -16	0 0	45 20	31 19	2 0	0 0	0 0	81 39	159 78	
R, sh <sub>2</sub>		6452-5	0	160	104	0	0	0	290	554	
6452-6	main tiller tiller	6338B-16 " -18 " "	0 0 0	15 91 115	11 80 76	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	22 169 225	48 340 416	
6452-7	main tiller tiller	" -16 " -18 " "	1 0 0	127 124 22	107 97 22	1 1 0	0 1 0	0 0 0	229 174 27	465 397 71	
6452-8	main 2nd tiller	" -16 " -11 " -18	0 0 0	56 45 59	56 44 50	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	101 82 104	213 171 213	
6453-1	main tiller	" -16 " -14	0 0	35 79	33 79	0 0	0 0	0 0	74 136	142 294	
A, sh <sub>2</sub>		6453-1	0	98	82	0	0	0	177	357	
A, sh <sub>2</sub>		6453-1	0	125	119	0	0	0	199	443	
6453-2	tiller	6338B-18 6453-1	0 0	70 116	51 96	3 4	1 0	0 0	103 197	228 413	
A, sh <sub>2</sub>											
6453-3	main	6338B-18 6453-3	0 0	72 55	157 97	1 2	0 0	0 1	206 161	436 316	
A, sh <sub>2</sub>											
6453-4	main tiller	6338B-18 " " " "	0 0 0	126 114 122	130 91 87	1 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	265 220 196	522 425 405	
A, sh <sub>2</sub>		6453-4	0	105	64	0	1	0	156	326	
6453-5	main tiller	6338B-18 " " 6453-5	0 0 0	155 105 94	130 83 99	2 0 2	0 0 0	1 0 0	287 185 223	575 373 418	
6453-6	main	6338B-18	0	102	80	1	0	0	199	382	
6453-7	main	" "	0	138	120	0	0	0	231	489	
6453-8	main 2nd tiller	" " " " " "	0 0 0	109 131 83	118 123 91	0 0 2	0 0 0	0 2 0	239 272 152	466 528 328	
6453-9	main 2nd tiller	" -16 " -18 " -14	0 0 0	48 48 18	78 160 85	0 2 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	123 215 102	249 425 205	
Totals			4	3609	3868	33	4	5	7260	14,783	

TABLE 4

PHENOTYPES OF KERNELS APPEARING ON EARS PRODUCED BY THE CROSS OF PLANTS HOMOZYGOUS FOR  $a_1$ ,  $sh_2$ , AND  $y$  BY PLANTS WHOSE CONSTITUTIONS WERE  $a_1^{m-1} Sh_2/a_1 Sh_2$ ;  $Y/y$  (PART I), OR  $a_1^{m-1} Sh_2/a_1 Sh_2$ ;  $y/y$  (PART II)

PLANT NUMBER	PARENTAGE IN CROSS	PHENOTYPES OF KERNELS								
		Color in aleurone Pale <del>Type in color</del> <del>Back Ground</del>					Total	Colorless aleurone		
		Y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Total		
<b>Part I:</b>										
6046B-1.....	♂	107	20	12	89	228	119	113	232	
6046B-3.....	♀	32	1	58	95	186	93	88	181	
6046C-2.....	♀	28	7	55	86	176	75	103	178	
6047A-1.....	♀	30	31	173	162	396	209	228	437	
<u>6047A-3.....</u>	♀	48	82	76	47	253	115	146	261	
<b>Part II:</b>										
6047C-1.....	♀	...	20	...	174	194	...	163	...	
6047C-3.....	♀	...	92	...	97	189	...	203	...	
<u>6047C-4.....</u>	♀	...	58	...	184	242	...	251	...	
6047B.....	♀	...	4	...	398	402	...	391	...	
6047B.....	♂	...	5	...	482	487	...	483	...	

1) Kernels selected from this class produced plants in cultures

6452, table 3

2) Kernels selected from this class produced plants in cultures

6453, table 3

Table 5

Phenotypes of kernels appearing on ears produced by cross of plants from? Rows for ♀, ♂, and ♀ to plants in culture 6629 A having the constitution  $A_{\text{un}}^{\text{u}} \text{Sh}_2 / A_{\text{un}} \text{sh}_2; Y / y$ . The kernels entered in the table columns were uniformly pigmented. Those entered with variegated colors exhibited deeply pigmented spots on a colorless background. The symbol I in the sub column indicates the position of the upper ear on the main stalk. symbol II indicates the lower ear on the main stalk.

♀ Parent	Plant number	Position of ear in culture on plant	Phenotype of Kernel												
			<u>sh<sub>2</sub></u>			<u>sh<sub>2</sub></u>			<u>sh<sub>2</sub></u>			<u>sh<sub>2</sub></u>			
														Total	
	6629														
A-1	I	1041-5	36	66	0	58	35	0	0	0	85	0	0	89	369
	II	1041-4	33	51	0	54	36	1	0	1	108	0	1	98	376
A-2	I	1040-1	3	76	1	15	86	0	0	0	91	0	1	82	355
	tiller	1040-4	7	47	0	12	32	0	0	0	37	0	1	34	170
A-3	I	1040-1	34	43	0	52	37	0	0	1	85	1	0	83	336
A-4	I	1041-5	23	56	0	65	36	0	0	0	90	0	0	84	354
A-5	I	1041-4	26	78	0	25	75	0	0	1	122	0	0	101	428
	tiller	1041-4	19	44	0	27	47	0	0	0	66	0	0	53	256
A-6	I	1040-1	34	78	0	67	37	0	0	1	86	0	0	113	416
A-7	I	1040-1	29	58	4	59	36	1	0	0	105	0	0	100	392
	tiller	1041-8	49	1	2	58	3	0	0	0	56	1	0	62	232
A-8	I	1041-5	19	66	0	56	53	0	0	0	101	0	0	87	382
A-9	I	1041-8	39	49	0	41	38	0	1	0	79	0	0	90	337
	tiller	1040-5	41	50	0	58	34	1	0	0	79	1	0	115	379
Totals			392	763	7	647	585	3	1	4	1183	3	3	1191	4,782

Note: In addition to kernels entered in this table

there were 2 kernels, each on a different ear, that appeared the fall A, phenotypic. Both were sh<sub>2</sub>Y, and pr

other types - infrequent (not mentioned)

Table 6

The degree of association of the pale phenotype with  $\text{Y}$  and the non-pigmented phenotype with  $\text{y}$  on ears of plants entered in table 5 that exhibited a ratio of 1 pale to 1 variegated kernel among those kernels having  $\text{Y} \text{y}$  present.

Plant number in culture	Position of ear in plant	Phenotype of Kernel				Total
		Pale	$\text{Y}$	$\text{y}$	Deeply-Pigmented spots in colorless background	
6629						
A-1	I	36		58	66	195
	II	33		54	52	176
A-3	I	34		53	44	168
A-4	I	23		65	56	180
A-6	I	34		67	79	217
A-7	I	29		59	58	182
A-9	I	40		41	49	168
	tiller	41		59	50	184
Totals		270	456	454	290	1470

Table 7

Plant number in culture 6629	Position of ear on plant	Phenotype of Kernel				Total
		Pale	Y	Y	Y	
A-2	I	3	15	76	87	181
	tiller	7	12	47	33	99
A-5	I	26	25	79	75	205
	tiller	19	27	44	47	137
A-7	tiller	49	59	1	3	112
A-8	I	19	56	66	53	194

Table 8

Phenotype of kernels on ears of plants in B of Wtter 6629 received  
by cross with plant 310424 from  $\text{sh}^2$ ,  $\text{sh}^2$  and  $\text{y}$ . The constitutions of the  
plants in 6629B were:  $\text{a}, \text{m}, \text{sh}^1, \text{a}, \text{sh}^1, \text{g}^1, \text{y}$ .

Plant number in Culture	Position of ear on Plant	Phenotype of Kernel						Total
		<u>Sh<sup>2</sup></u> <u>m</u>	<u>sh<sup>2</sup></u> <u>m</u>	Pale	Variegated	Colorless	Pale	
6629	I	184	171	0	0	0	353	708
B-1	II	43	38	0	0	0	54	135
	tiller	45	58	0	0	0	90	193
B-2	I	52	158	1	0	0	232	444
	tiller	24	51	0	0	0	84	159
B-3	I	91	88	0	0	0	194	373
B-4	I	91	134	0	0	0	210	435
	I	87	104	0	0	0	186	317
B-5	II	8	25	0	0	0	42	75
	tiller	47	97 + B*	5	0	0	157	312
B-6	I	64	171	0	0	0	231	466
	II	47	122	2	0	0	163	334
B-7	I	126	110	0	0	0	208	444
	I	14	20	0	0	0	29	63
B-8	II	16	7	0	0	0	33	56
	tiller	23	54	0	0	0	68	145
	I	30	135 + 15*	5	0	0	181	366
B-9	II	38	110 + 3*	0	0	2	127	280
	tiller	24	129 + 12*	21	0	0	144	330
B-10	I	112	136	0	0	0	249	497

\* These kernels showed only or several very small dots of deep pigment in an otherwise colorless kernel.

Note: In addition to the kernels entered in this table, there were 3 deeply-pigmented kernels, A-type, that were sh<sup>2</sup> and gr.

Table 9

Phenotypes of kernels on ears of plants grown in the greenhouse during the winter of 1950-51 from which plants were grown in the summer of 1951.

Culture Number of $a_1^{m-1}$ carry- ing plant	Type of Cross conducted with $a_1^{m-1}$ plant		Phenotype of Kernels Selected from Ear	Culture Number of Plants Derived from Selected Kernels	Number of Plants in Culture
	Female	Male			
5700A	$a_1/a_1$	5700A	Aleurone lightly pigmented	6078	9
5718	Self-pollinated (see table 2)		Dots of $A_1$ pigment in colorless background	6045	4
5719A-1	Self-pollinated (See table 2)		Uniformly pigmented aleurone	6046A	3
			Dots of $A_1$ in colorless background	6046C	9
			Dots of $A_1$ and some pale areas in colorless background	6046B	3
	$a_1/a_1$ (See table 2)	5719A-1	Dots of $A_1$ in colorless background	6047A, B, C	14
5719A-2	Self-pollinated (See table 2)		"	6080C	14
			Dots of $A_1$ and pale areas in colorless background	6080B	1
	$a_1/a_1$ (See table 2)	5719A-2	"	6081A	8
			Dots of $A_1$ in colorless background. No pale areas	6081B	1
5720	Self-pollinated		Pale areas of various intensities in colorless background	6042	12
	5720	$a_1/a_1$	" " "	6043A, B	4
	$a_1/a_1$	5720	" " "	6044	9

Table 10.

Phenotypes of kernels on ears produced by test crosses of plants in entries  
 individual  
 6081A where constituents were  $a_1 a_2$  ( $a_1 a_2 \times 719B-2$ ) /  $a_2$ . A. Ear derived from  
 self-pollination. B. Ear derived from cross of 6081A ♀ ×  $a_1 a_2$  ♂. C. Reciprocal of B.

## Phenotype of Kernel

Plant number	Unpigmented ( $A_1$ )	Pale	Deeply- pigmented down center background	Colorless	Total	Spm constitution
A.	A-2 I	1	74	116	75	316
	A-3 <sup>(2)</sup>	0	89	244	99	432
	A-4 (I)	0	76	257	109	442
	A-8 (I)	0	62	188	75	325
	Totals	1	301	855	358	1515
B.	A-4 (II)	0	99	110	214	423
	A-5 (t)	0	7	23	32	62
	A-6 I	0	123	136	262	521
	A-8 (II)	0	8	30	38	76
	A-8 (S)	0	65	72	131	268
C.	A-2	0	110	131	272	513
	A-4	0	124	127	258	509
	A-5	1	88	238	290	617
	A-8	0	114	151	264	529

Table 11.

individually

Phenotypes of kernels appearing on ears produced by plant 6081 B where  
 constitution was  $q_1 q_1$  (parents 5719A-2) /  $q_1$ . A. Ear derived from self-pollination  
 B. Cross derived from cross of 6081B4 x  $q_1 q_1$  or. C. Three ears derived from  
 reciprocal cross.

## Phenotype of Kernel

	Part of plant 6081 B tested	Deeply pigmented, uniform over aleurone layer	Uniformly Pale	Dots of $A^{-1}$ type pigment in colorless background	Colorless	Total
A	First ear main stalk	3	0	170	57	230
B	Second ear, main stalk	0	12	96	111	219
	Tiller Ear	0	5	136	141	282
C	Pollen	0	38	191	245	474
	"	0	32	198	258	488
	"	0	24	167	192	383
	TOTALS	0	94	556	695	1345

Table 12

Phenotypes of kernels on ears of plant 6080B, which was homozygous for state 5719A-2  $a_1^{m-1}$ . Line 1: Kernel types on ear derived from cross of 6080B ♀ x  $a_1/a_1 \delta$ . Lines 2 and 3: Kernel types on ears derived from reciprocal cross.

Phenotype of Kernel			
$A_1$	Uniformly Pale Pigmented	Dots of $A_1$ in Colorless Background	Total
1	186	154	341
0	226	187	413
0	273	202	475*

\* One colorless kernel was present in addition to those given in the table.

Table 13

individuals

Phenotypes of kernels on ears produced by test crosses conducted with plants in culture 6080C that were homozygous for the trait 5719A-2 of 9, m-1.  
 A. Ears derived from self-pollination. B. Ears derived from cross 6080C ♀ × 9, m-1.

C. Reciprocal of B.

		Phenotype of Kernel					
	Plant number	Part of plant tested	P <sub>1</sub>	Pale	Dots of P <sub>1</sub> in colorless background	Total	Remarks
A	C-3	I	1	2	124	127	
	C-5	I	3	2	272	277	2 dark color pale P <sub>1</sub> dots
	C-6	I	3	2	205	210	1 light pale pale P <sub>1</sub> dots
	C-8	I	0	62	133	195	1SPM
B	C-2	I	0	78	246	324	2 independent located spots each
	C-3	II	0	14	264	278	
	C-4	I	0	0	14	14	
	C-4	tiller	0	0	18	18	
	C-5	II	0	1	278	279	
	C-8	II	0	51	44	95	1SPM
	C-11	I	1	2	216	219	
C	C-2	Pale	0	159	350	509	2 independent located spots each
	C-3	"	2	60	492	554	
	C-5	"	0	34	410	444	
	C-6	"	7	100	422	529	
	"	"	1	74	396	471	
	C-8	"	0	279	220	499	1SPM

Table 14

Phenotypes of hemispherical individuals from two generations of *T. t. cuneata* crossed with plants in B<sub>1</sub> of culture 6046. A. Ears derived by self-pollination. B. Ears derived by cross of 6046B<sub>1</sub> ♀ × 9<sub>1</sub>A<sub>1</sub>♂. C. Reciprocal of B. Plants B-1 and B-2 were 9<sub>1</sub>A<sub>1</sub>(A<sub>1</sub>B<sub>1</sub>5719A<sub>-1</sub>)A<sub>1</sub> and plant B-3 was 9<sub>1</sub>A<sub>1</sub>5719A<sub>-1</sub>9<sub>1</sub>A<sub>-1</sub>.

## Phenotype of Kernel

Plant number	Part of plant tested	A <sub>1</sub>	pale	spots of A <sub>1</sub> in earless background	Colored	Total	Spur constitution
B-2	I	1	46	121	0	168	1
B-3	tiller	2	14	217	85	318	2
C-1	I	3	33	376	0	376	2
C-1	I	3	32	371	0	371	2

B	B-2	II	0	117	110	0	227	1
B	B-3	I	1	33	153	181	368	2
B	C-2	tiller	0	35	141	178	2	

C	B-1	Pollen	0	137	140	269	546	1
C	B-1	"	1	137	101	232	471	1
C	B-2	"	0	172	173	0	345	1
C	B-2	"	0	210	197	0	407	1
C	C-1	"	1	212	465	0	577	2

Table 15  
Phenotypes of kernels derived from tests of plants in cutters 6045.

Plant 1 was  $a_1 a_1$  (state 5718) /  $a_2$ . Plant 4 was homozygous for state 5718  $a_1 a_1$ . A. Ears produced by self pollination. B. Ears produced by cross  $a_1/a_1$  ♀ × 6045 ♂.

Phenotype of kernel

Plant number	$A_1$	very pale color	Date of $A_1$ meiosis background	colorless	Total
A	1	0	73	207	363
	4	6	26	387	424

B	1	0	57	112	238(?) <sup>(a)</sup>	407
	4	6	72	407	112(?) <sup>(b)</sup>	597

- 1) These kernels <sup>most probably</sup> belong to the pale class.
- 2) About 40 of these kernels probably belong to the pale class.

Table. 16

Handwritten notes

$a_1 m^{-1} (5720) / a_1 s \times a_1 / a_1$

1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942

of various depths and intensities

♀	♂	Uniform pale. Variegated not extensive	Phenotype of kernel			Total
			Pale areas in colorless background	colorless		
6044-3	6041B-5	56	36	242		334
6044-4	" -6	90	34	301		397
6044-6	" "	68	64	398		530
$a_1/a_1$ 6038-71	6044-6	172	54	429		595
6044-7	6041B-6	88	55	434		577
6044-8 <sup>t</sup>	" "	51	15	170		236

uniformly pigmented class. Intensity ranged from very faint to dark pale

<sup>in plants where  $a_1 m^{-1}$  was 0%:</sup>

Variegated class; few kernels with pale background instead of colorless

Pale areas could have areas of darker intensity in them

This not exhibited by reciprocal class. Record due to  $2 a_1 m^{-1}$  in

♀ class, only 1 in ♂.

Table 17

A. Phenotypes of kernels on ears produced by cross  $a_1^{m-1}$  (original state)  $Sh_2 /$   
 $a_1 Sh_2 \text{ ♀} \times a_1 sh_2/a_1 sh_2 \text{ ♂}$ . B. Reciprocal of A.

Phenotypes of Kernels								
A.	Culture	Plant Number	$a_1$	pale pigment	Variegated	Apparently colorless	Total	Number of kernels with new state
	5994	8	68	56	186	332	642	0
	5994	10	38	91	113	264	506	0
	5994	12	60	11	163	266	500	0
	5995	1	63	3	140	315	521	1
	5995	2	51	12	193	290	546	0
	5995	10	76	42	70	329	517	0
	5995	12	71	16	176	402	665	1
	5996	1	16	44	54	159	273	0
	5996	2	24	1	169	214	408	0
	5996*	4	10	107	120	280	517	1
	5996	10	48	68	43	203	362	0
	5997	2	63	18	73	229	383	0
	Totals		588	469	1500	3283	5840	3

## B.

5994	2	57	10	97	278	442	0
5994	12	57	75	96	303	531	0

\*The part of the plant that produced this ear had an altered state of  $a_1^{m-1}$ .

It is referred to in this report as state 5996-4  $a_1^{m-1}$ .

Table 18

State of $a_1$ $m-1$	Origin of Ear $\text{♀}$	Origin of Ear $\text{♂}$	Test Reference	Origin of Plants Grown in the Summer of 1954					Phenotypes of Kernels selected from ears.	Odds	1954 Culture Number
				Pale Var.		Pale Var.	Color-				
				$Sh_2$	$Sh_2$	$sh_2$	$sh_2$				
5718	6045-4	Self.Poll.	Table 15		8	8					6638
5719A-1	6046A-1	$a_1 sh_2$	Page		30						6639
	6046B-2	" "	Table 14		28						6640
	6046C-1	Self-Poll.	" "		9						6641
	6046C-4	" "	" "		2						6642
	$a_1 sh_2$	6047B	Table 4			9					6697
	6047B	$a_1 sh_2$	" "			10					6698
	6628-2	Contam.	Page			1					6658
	6628-5	$a_1 sh_2$	"		19						6659
	6628-6	" "	"		22						6660
	6628-8	" "	"		20						6661
	6629A-4 t	Self.Poll!		0	10	1		39			6662
	" B-2t	6629A-4t	"	6	10			20			6663
	" B-6t	" "	"	6	10			27			6664
	" A-1 I	$a_1 sh_2$	Table 5	13	13			33			6665
	" " II	" "	" "	11	12		1	23			6666
	" A-2 t	" "	" "		19			22			6667
	" A-3	" "	" "			1	1		2*		6669
	" A-4 I	" "	" "	13	12			20			6670
	" A-5 I	" "	" "	12	12		1	22			6671
	" A-5t	" "	" "	7	11			30			6672
	" A-6 I	" "	" "	12	17		1	35	1		6673
	" A-7 I	" "	" "	12	11			11	3*		6674
	" " t	" "	" "	9		1		38	6*		6675
	" A-8 I	" "	" "	4	20			24			6676
	" A-9t	" "	" "			1					6678
	" B-1 I	"	Table 8	10	9			12			6679
	" B-2 I	" "	" "	10	8		1	25	4	t	6680
	" " t	" "	" "	5	4			14			6681
	" B-4 I	" "	" "		8			11			6682
	" B-5 I	" "	" "	5	9			13	2*		6683
	" " II	" "	" "	3	3			16	2*		6684
	" B-5t	" "	" "	8	9			27	7*		6685

Table 18, continued

State 5719A-1

Origin ♀	♂	Text Ref- erence	Phenotypes of Kernels Selected from Ear						Odds	1954 Culture Number
			Pale <u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	Var. <u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	Pale <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	Var. <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	Color- less <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>			
6629B-6 I <u>a</u> <sub>1</sub> <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	♂7	Table 8	10	10						6686
" B-7 I "	"	" "	11	6				16		6687
" B-8 I "	"	" "			10			16	6 *	6688
" B-9t "	"	" "			9				10 *	6689
" " " II"	"	" "					1			6690

State 5719A-2

6080B	<u>a</u> <sub>1</sub> <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	Table 12	10	10				Color- less <u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub>		6691
<u>a</u> <sub>1</sub> <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	6080B	" "	5	7						6692
6080C-2	<u>a</u> <sub>1</sub> <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	"	13	5	6					6693
" C-3 II"	"	" "	3	11						6694
6080C-8 I Self.Poll.	"	"	4							6643
6081A-6 <u>a</u> <sub>1</sub> <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	"	10	4	10				13		6695
<u>a</u> <sub>1</sub> <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	6081B	"	11	4	9			12		6696

State 5700A

6078-3 I Self.Poll.	Page	8								6699
" "II 6041B-15	"	5								6700
" -5 Self. Poll,	"	8								6701
" " 6041B-18	"	10								6702

State 5996-4

5996-4	6041B-14	"	10	8						6704
--------	----------	---	----	---	--	--	--	--	--	------

Original State

5996-2	6041B-6	Table 17		9						6705
--------	---------	----------	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	------

State 5999

5999t Self. Poll.	Page		8							6706
" I 6041B-2	"		10	8				10		6707

Table 18 continued

5

## State 5713B-2

Origin	Text Reference	Phenotypes of Kernels Selected from Ear				1954 Culture Number
		Pale	<u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	Variegated	Mutant	
♀	♂			<u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	<u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	
5713B-2 I Self.Poll.	Tables 1 and 2				10	6644
a <sub>1</sub> <u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	5713B-2	Table 2			12	6645
State 5714F						
a <sub>1</sub> <u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	5714F	Table 2		3	6	6646
" " "	" "	" "			8	6647
State 5715A						
5715A Self. Poll.	Table 2				10	6648
a <sub>1</sub> <u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	5715A	" "			9	6649
" " "	" "	" "			4	6650
State 5720						
6042-3 a <sub>1</sub> <u>sh</u> <sub>2</sub>	Page			5	5	6651
" -7 " "	"			5	5	6652
6044-1t " "	"			5	10	6655
" -7 " "	Table 16			8	9	6657
Combinations of states:						
5700A x 5719A-2:					Colorless	
6078-5t 6080C-3	Page			20	<u>Sh</u> <sub>2</sub> <sup>14</sup> <sub>2</sub>	6703
5720 x Original State						
6042-8t 5995-10	Page			7		6653
6043A-1t 5994-2	"			6		6654
6044-6t 5995-10	"			4		6656

\* Colorless kernels with 1 or several small A<sub>1</sub> dots.

† Spm entering inactive phase in some cells of kernel

Table 18

Origin of plants grown in summer of 1954

State	Origin	Reference	Tent	phenotypes of <i>versus</i> from wild plantarum					1954
			Palestr	Danish	palestr	Vor. str	Colombia	reobs.	
5718	6045-4 rep. pdl.	Table 15	8	8					6638
5719A-1	6046A-1 a, ph2		30						6639
	6046B-2	Table 14	28						6640
	6046 C-1 rep. pdl.	Table 14	9						6641
	6046 C-4	+ 6614	2						6642
	6628-2 cont'd.	-							6658
	" - 5 a, ph2		19						6659
	" - 6 "		22						6660
	" - 8 "		20						6661
7Spn/g+	6629A-4-I rep. pdl.		9		10				6662
	" B-2-T 6629A-4		6		10				6663
	" B-6-T 6629A-4		6		10				6664
7Spn/g+	" A-1-T a, ph2	Table 5	13		13				6665
7Spn/g+	" A-1-T		11		12				6666
7Sm/ut + 2Spn	" A-2-T				19				6667
7Spn/g+	" A-3								6669
7Spn/g+	" A-4-T								6670
7Spn/g+ 1Spn	" A-2-T								6671
see con	" A-5-T								6672
7Spn/g+	" A-6-T								6673
7Spn/g+	" A-7-T								6674
7Sm/ut 1Spn	" A-8-T								6675
7Spn/g+	" A-9-T	Table 8	10		9				6676
1Spn	" B-1-T		10		8				6679
2Spn	" B-2-T		5		4				6680
2Spn	" B-2-T		5		8				6681
1Spn	" B-4-T				9				6682
2Spn(1ad)	" B-5-T				9				6683
2Spn	" B-5-T				9				6684
2Spn	" B-5-T				10				6685
2Spn	" B-6-T				10				6686
1Spn	" B-7-T				11				6687
1Spn	" B-8-T								6688
2Spn	" B-9-T								6689
2Spn	" B-9-T								6690
5719A-2	6080B a, ph2	Table 12	10		10				6691
	a, ph2. 6080B	" 12			7				6692
	6080C-2 a, ph2	" 13			6				6693
	6080C-3"	" 13			11				6694
	6081A-6 "	" 13			10				6695
	a, ph2 6081B	" 11			9				6696
5719A-3	a, ph2 6047B	" 11			9				6697
	6047B a, ph2	" 11			10				6698
	6080C-8 T calyp	" 13			4				6643

1954

Text

State	Origin	Reference	Polar Shz	Vari Shz	Cleco Shz	Mutant Shz		Cluster No.
5700A								
	6078-3- <sup>E</sup> off-poll.	page -	8					6699
	" 34 6041B-15	" -	5					6700
	" -5 off-poll.	" -	8					5701
	" -5 6041B-8	" -	10					5702
5996-4	5996-4 6041B-41	" -	10	8				6704
Original State	5996-2 6041B-6	Table 11		9				6705
5999								
	5999- <sup>E</sup> off-poll.	page -		8				6706
	5999- <sup>I</sup> 6041B-2	" -	10	8				6707
5713B-2	5713B-2- <sup>E</sup> off-poll. a. Shz 5713B-2	Table 12 " 2		10				6644
								6645
5714F	a. Shz 5714F	Table 2	3	6				6646
	"			8				6647
5715A	5715A off-poll. a. Shz 5715A	Table 2 " "		10				6648
	" "			9				6649
				4				6650
5720	6042-3 " 7 6044-1- <sup>E</sup> " 7	a. Shz " " Table " "		5 5 5 8		5 5 10 9		6651 6652 6653 6657
Combinations of States								
5700A & 5719A-2								
6078-5- <sup>E</sup> 6080C-3	page -			8.0	14			6703
5720 & original state								
6042-8- <sup>E</sup> 5995-10	page -			7				6653
6043A- <sup>F</sup> 5994-2	" "			6				6654
6044-6- <sup>E</sup> 5995-10	" "			4				6656

Table 19

Constitution of tester plants whose culture numbers are given in last column

Part I. Homozygous for  $\underline{a}_1^{m-1}$  and  $\underline{Sh}_2$

State of $\underline{a}_1^{m-1}$	Chromosome 5	Chromosome 6	Chromosome 9	<u>Spm</u>	1954 Culture Number
5718	<u>pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>wx/wx</u>	0	6638A
5719A-1	<u>pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>wx/wx</u>	0	6641A
5719A-1	<u>pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>wx/wx</u>	0	6641B
5719A-1	<u>pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u> or <u>Y/Y</u>	<u>wx/wx</u>	0	6642
5719A-2	<u>pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>wx/wx</u>	0	6643
5700A	<u>Pr/Pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>sh<sub>1</sub> wx/sh<sub>1</sub> wx</u>	0	6701-2

Part II  $\underline{a}_1^{m-1} \underline{sh}_2/\underline{a}_1 \underline{sh}_2$ , no Spm (state 5719A-1 in all plants)

<u>Pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>wx/wx</u>	0	6662C
<u>Pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>Wx/Wx</u>	0	6675G
<u>Pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>Wx/Wx</u>	0	6678
<u>Pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>Wx/Wx</u>	0	6669C

Part III  $\underline{a}_1^{m-1} \underline{sh}_2/\underline{a}_1 \underline{sh}_2$  (state 5719A-1 in all plants)

<u>Pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>Wx/Wx</u>	<u>Y Spm/Y +</u>	6666E
<u>Pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>Wx/wx</u>	<u>1 Spm</u>	6671E
<u>Pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>Wx/wx</u>	<u>1 Spm</u>	6673F
<u>Pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>Wx/wx</u>	<u>3 Spm</u>	6680D
<u>pr/pr</u>	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>Wx/wx</u>	<u>1 Spm</u>	6690

Table 20

Phenotypes of kernels from which plants were grown under culture number indicated in column 1

1954 Culture Number	Cross that produced ear from which kernels were selected	Phenotypes of kernels							Odds
		Pale <u>Y</u>	<u>Sh<sub>2</sub></u> <u>y</u>	Variegated <u>Y</u>	<u>Sh<sub>2</sub></u> <u>y</u>	Colorless <u>Y</u>	<u>Sh<sub>2</sub></u> <u>y</u>		
6665	6629A-1 x 1041-5	6	7	10	3	21	12		
6666	6629A-1 x 1041-4	5	6	7	5	10	13		1*
6670	6629A-4 x 1041-5	6	7	7	5	6	14		
6673	6629A-6 x 1040-1	6	6	12	5	17	18		1†
6674	6629A-7 x 1040-1	5	7	7	4	5	6		3‡
	Totals	28	33	43	22	59	63		5

\* This kernel was variegated, sh<sub>2</sub>, Y

† Kernel was variegated for pale and colorless areas with few dots of A<sub>1</sub> pigment within the colorless areas; Sh<sub>2</sub>, y.

‡ Kernels were colorless with 1 or 2 small dots of A<sub>1</sub> type pigment; Sh<sub>2</sub>, y.

Constitution as it used in class

+ incross

♀ in cross		Plant no.	Constitutive Spm + recessive	Stock	Tutor I	Tutor II	Tutor III	Self		
Cultivar					From table 19				Pollinated	
I Pale Sh	Y				no. of eggs labeled plant.					
6665 A	-1		0		6702-2 (see table 18 for state)					
" A	-2		0	1			6690			
" A	-5		0	1		6678				
I Pale Sh	4									
" A	-3		0	1						
" B	3		0				666 E			
" D	4		0	1			6690			
" B	5		0		6638 A			6680 D		
" B	6		0				6666 E			
6666 B	-1		0	2				6666 E		
" B	-2		0			6678				
" B	4		0	1						
" B	5		0	1						
From Var. Sh Y Genes.										
6665 E	1	Y Spm/y+		1					1	
"	2			1	6638 A	6678				
"	3			2						
"	4			1	6638 A					
"	5			1	6638 A					
"	6			1						
"	7	Y Spm/y+		1						
"	8	Y Spm/y+		1	6638 A					
"	9			1						
"	10	Y Spm/y+ 2 spms		2						
6666 C	1	Y Spm/y+		1						
"	2			1	6638 A					
"	3			2						
"	4			1						
"	5			1	6638 A					
"	6			1	6638 A					
"	7	[ ]		1	6638 A					

Cultivar	Plant no.	stem no.	anthers	Tetra I (Tetra 19)	Tetra II (Tetra 22)	Tetra III (Tetra 19)	Ref.	pollinator	order	
✓ From Van. S	2 4 heads									
6665 F	- 1	1	2	6641F						
"	- 2	1	1							
"	- 3	1								
6666 D	- 1	1		6641F						
"	- 2	1		6641F						
"	- 3	1	2	6641F						
"	- 4	1		6638F						
"	- 5	1	1	6641F						
✓ From Van. S	4 heads							starts 5/20		
6666 E	many flowers, "is polyg"			seedlessness intent.						

Table 22

Test crosses conducted with plants in culture 6665G and H and culture 6666G and H derived from colorless, sh<sub>2</sub> kernels on ears of plant 6629A-1.

Plants in Parts I and II were Y/y in constitution. Those in parts III and IV were y/y.

Culture and Plant number	Each plant was used as the ear parent in the cross.	Source of pollen used in making test cross	Tester type I, Table 19; States	Pale plants with states other than those in table 19
Part I Y/y Spm present: 15 plants				
6665G-1	5718	5700A	5719A-2	
6666G-4	5718	5719A-2		
6665G-7	5718	5718		
6665G-2, -5, -6, -12, -13, -16, -21	5718			
6666G-2, -5, -6, -9, -10	5718			
Part II Y/y, No Spm: 15 plants				
6665G-9	5718	5700A	5719A-2	
6665G-3	5718	5700A		
6665G-10	5718	5714F		
6665G-14	5718	5719A-2		
6665G-8, -11, -17, -18, -19, -20	5718			
6666G-1, -3, -8,	5718			
6665G-11, -15	5719A-1			
6666G-7	5719A-1			
Part III y/y, Spm present: 6 plants				
6666H-6	5718	[REDACTED]	5996-4	
6666H-5	5719A-1	[REDACTED]		
6666H-10, -13	5718	5719A-2		
6666H-2, -12	5718			
Part IV y/y, No Spm present: 18 plants				
6666H-9	5718		5719A-2	
6665H-3	5700A			
6665H-1, -4, -10	5718			
6666H-1, -3, -8, -11	5718			
6665H-6, -7, -8, -9, -11, -12	5719A-1			
6666H-4, -5, -7	5719A-1			

Table 23.

Types of kernels appearing on ears of pale colored plants in cultures 6665 and 6666 that were armistice in constitution. No. 122

$\alpha_{\text{min}} \text{ Sh}_2 / \alpha_{\text{Sh}_2}$  pale plants after 1/2 or 4y.

I By  $\alpha_{\text{min}} \text{ Sh}_2$  methods:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 6665 \text{ A-2 } \text{ I} \\ 6665 \text{ A-5 } \text{ I} \\ 6665 \text{ A-3 } \text{ I} \\ 6665 \text{ B-4 } \text{ I} \\ 6666 \text{ B-4 } \text{ I} \\ 6665 \text{ B-5 } \text{ I} \end{array} \right\} - 8 \text{ min.} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 6665 \text{ D } \text{ I} \\ \dots \text{ I} \end{array} \right\}$$

II By  $\alpha_{\text{min}} (57 \text{ Fe}) \text{ Sh}_2$  known pale  $6638 \text{ I} - \text{I} = 6665 \text{ B-5 } \text{ I}$

By  $\alpha_{\text{min}} (57 \text{ Co}) \text{ Sh}_2 / \alpha_{\text{Sh}_2}$  pale  $6702 - \text{I} = 6665 \text{ A-1 } \text{ I}$

III By  $\alpha_{\text{min}} \text{ Sh}_2 / \alpha_{\text{Sh}_2}$  pale plant

$$6665 \text{ A-5 } \times 6678 \text{ I}$$
$$6666 \text{ B-2 } \times 6678 \text{ I}$$

IV ① By  $\alpha_{\text{min}} \text{ Sh}_2 / \alpha_{\text{Sh}_2}$  van plant 6690

$$6665 \text{ A-2 } \text{ I}$$

$$6665 \text{ B-4 } \text{ I}$$

② plant 6680 D

$$6665 \text{ B-5 } \text{ I}$$

③ 6666 E

$$6665 \text{ B-3 } \text{ I}$$

$$6665 \text{ B-6 } \text{ I}$$

$$6666 \text{ B-1 } \text{ I}$$

Palo

Var.

colors

W.A	Sh <sub>2</sub>	rh <sub>2</sub>	Sh <sub>2</sub>	rh <sub>2</sub>	Sh <sub>2</sub>	rh <sub>2</sub>			
earns.	1	8	1	8	1	8			
b665B-3	49	93	42	60	55	39	15	126	- 0.4 sec
11B-6	56	88	36	16	72	32	22	28	0
b666B-1	55	72	56	54	33	45	14	134	- 0.4 sec
TOT=15	160	253		186	120		1	358	
	413		150		306		149		

Table 24

Phenotypes of kernels appearing on ears of 15 plants in cultures 6665G and 6666G in which Spm was present. The constitution of these plants were  $a_1 sh_2 / a_1 sh_2$ ,  $Y/y$ ,  ~~$s$~~ . The pollen used to produce these ears was from plants in culture 6638A or 6701 of table 19, or from a plant ~~xxxxxx~~ 6693A-2 whose constitution was  $a_1 m-1$  (state 5719A-2)  $Sh_2/a_1 sh_2$ .

Y/y, no Spm.		Part I. Phenotypes of kernels on ears <del>examined</del> <del>xxxxxx</del> of plants whose constitution was <u>Y Spm/y+</u> . Part II Phenotypes of kernels on <del>xxxx</del> two ears of a plant whose constitution was probably <u>Y Spm/y +</u> . Part III Phenotypes of kernels appearing on an ear of each of two plants <del>whose</del> <del>which</del> Spm did not appear to be linked with Y.					
F	Off	Phenotype of Kernels on Ear					
		Fals Sh <sub>2</sub>	Unfertilized Sh <sub>2</sub>	Others	Total		
Part I							
One ear per plant:							
6665G- <sup>*</sup> 5; 6; 12; 13	6638A	640	118	1033	614		2405
6666G- <sup>*</sup> 5; 6; 7; 10							
Two ears per plant							
6665G-7 main	6638A-1	70	143	135	88		416
6665G-7 tiller	6638A-7	18	49	50	14		131
Three ears per plant							
6665G-1 main	6638A-3	64	130	141	78		416
6665G-1 tiller	6701-2	60	140	120	91		411
6665G-1 tiller	6693A-2	61	26	63	11		300
Part II							
6666G-4 main	6638A-1	18	67	27	21		93
6666G-4 tiller	6693A-2	4	1	6	1		14
Part III							
6665G-16 *	6638A	30	40	47	41		158
6665G-21 †	6638A	66	57	79	75		277

\* Test in unselected generation indicated that Spm was loosely linked with Y, not s.

† Test in unselected generation indicates no linkage of Spm with Y in table

Table 25

Phenotypes of kernels appearing on ears produced by test crosses entered in p. 3 II & table 22. Tester plant 6693 A-2 was a mule (at 5719A-2) 21.6% white. Tester p. 3 II 6704C-4 was a mule (at 5996-4) 21.9% white, 18.7% purple.

Cultivar no. & ♀	Cultivar no. & ♂	Phenotypes of kernels			Totals
		Pale sh.	Variiegated sh.	Others	
ONE TEST CROSS EARS per plant:					
6665 H-5	6641A-5	204	179		383
6666 H-2	6638A-1	209	185		394
6666 H-12	" "	211	240		451
TWO TEST CROSSES per plant					
6666 H-6 main <sup>1st</sup> H-6 2nd <sup>2nd</sup>	6638A-3 6704C-4	175 71	182 86	1 pale sh., 164 colored sh.,	351 322
6666 H-10 main <sup>1st</sup> H-10 2nd <sup>2nd</sup>	6638A-3 6693A-2	223 52	258 38	92 colored sh.,	481 90
6666 H-13 main <sup>1st</sup> H-13 2nd <sup>2nd</sup>	6638A-1 6693A-2	209 41	201 55	91 colored sh.,	410 187